

# System Impact Study SPP-2003-026 For Transmission Service Requested By Kansas Municipal Energy Agency (KMEA)

From SPA To WR

# For a Reserved Amount Of 3MW From 7/1/2003 To 7/1/2013

SPP Coordinated Planning

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### **<u>1. Executive Summary</u>**

Kansas Municipal Energy Agency (KMEA) has requested a system impact study for long-term Firm Point-to-Point transmission service from SPA to WR. The period of the transaction is from 7/1/2003 to 7/1/2013. The request is for OASIS reservation 467773 for an amount of 3 MW.

The principal objective of this study is to identify system problems and potential system modifications necessary to facilitate the additional 3 MW transfer while maintaining system reliability.

New overloads caused by the 3 MW transfer are identified along with determining the impact of the transfer on any previously assigned and identified facilities.

The SPA to WR 3 MW transfer increases the loading on previously identified facilities. To provide the 3 MW of service requested, upgrades must be completed for those facilities that limit the ATC to less than 3 MW.

## 2. Introduction

KMEA has requested an impact study for transmission service from SPA to WR.

The principal objective of this study is to identify the restraints on the SPP Regional Tariff System that may limit the transfer to less than 3 MW. This study includes steady-state contingency analyses (PSS/E function ACCC) and Available Transfer Capability (ATC) analyses for the requested service period and the remaining planning horizon.

The steady-state analyses consider the impact of the 3 MW transfer on transmission line loading and transmission bus voltages for outages of single and selected multiple transmission lines and transformers on the SPP system.

### 3. Study Methodology

#### A. Description

Two analyses were conducted to determine the impact of the 3 MW transfer on the system. The first analysis was conducted to identify any new overloads caused by the 3 MW transfer. The second analysis was done to ensure that available capacity exists on previously identified circuits.

The first analysis was to study the steady-state analysis impact of the 3 MW transfer on the SPP system. The second step was to study Available Transfer Capability (ATC) of the facilities identified in the steady-state analysis impact. The steady-state analysis was done to ensure current SPP Criteria and NERC Planning Standards requirements are fulfilled. The Southwest Power Pool (SPP) conforms to the NERC Planning Standards, which provide the strictest requirements, related to thermal overloads with a contingency. It requires that all facilities be within emergency ratings after a contingency.

The second analysis was done to determine the impact of the transfer on previously assigned and identified facilities.

#### **B.** Model Updates

SPP used ten seasonal models to study the SPA to WR 3 MW transfer for the requested service period. The SPP 2003 Series Cases 2003 Summer Peak, 2003 Fall Peak, 2003/04 Winter Peak, 2004 April, 2004 Spring Peak, 2004 Summer Peak, 2004 Fall Peak, 2004/05 Winter Peak, 2009 Summer Peak, and 2009/10 Winter Peak were used to study the impact of the 3 MW transfer on the SPP system during the requested service period of 7/1/2003 to 7/1/2013. The Spring Peak models apply to April and May, the Summer Peak models apply to June through September, the Fall Peak models apply to October and November, and the Winter Peak models apply to December through March.

The chosen base case models were modified to reflect the most current modeling information. The cases were modified to reflect future firm transfers during the requested service period that were not already included in the January 2003 base case series models.

#### C. Transfer Analysis

Using the created models and the ACCC function of PSS\E, single and select double contingency outages were analyzed. Then full AC solution was used to obtain the most accurate results possible. Any facility overloaded, using MVA ratings, in the transfer case and not overloaded in the base case was flagged. The PSS/E options chosen to conduct the Impact Study analysis can be found in Appendix A.

## 4. Study Results

<u>Tables 1, 2, and 3</u> contain the analysis results of the System Impact Study. The tables identify the seasonal case in which the event occurred; the emergency rating of the overloaded circuit (Rate B), the contingent loading percentage of circuit with and without the studied transfer, the estimated ATC value using interpolation if calculated, any SPP identification or assignment of the event, and any solutions received from the transmission owners.

<u>Table 1</u> documents both new SPP facility overloads and the impact on previously identified SPP Facilities caused by the 3 MW transfer. Available solutions are given in the table.

<u>Table 2</u> documents overloads on Non SPP Regional Tariff participants' transmission systems caused by the 3 MW transfer.

<u>Table 1a</u> of Appendix B documents the modeling representation of the events identified in Table 1 to include bus numbers and bus names.

| Study<br>Year | From<br>Area | To<br>Area | Monitored Branch Over 100% Rate B | Rate B | BC %<br>Loading | TC %<br>Loading | Outaged Branch Causing Overload   | ATC<br>(MW) | Solution                               | Cost         |  |
|---------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|--------------|--|
| 03SP          | WERE         | WERE       | None                              |        |                 |                 | None                              | 0           |  |              |  |
| 03FA          | WERE         | WERE       | None                              |        |                 |                 | None                              | 0           |  |              |  |
| 03WP          | WERE         | WERE       | None                              |        |                 |                 | None                              | 0           |  |              |  |
| 04G           | WERE         | WERE       | None                              |        |                 |                 | None                              | 0           |  |              |  |
| 04AP          | WERE         | WERE       | None                              |        |                 |                 | None                              | 0           |  |              |  |
| 04FA          | WERE         | WERE       | None                              |        |                 |                 | None                              | 0           |  |              |  |
| 04SP          | OKGE         | OKGE       | CONTINENTAL BLACKS - OSAGE 69KV   | 96     | 107.0           | 107.4           | KILDARE - WHITE EAGLE 138KV CKT 1 | 0           | Replace Wavetrap and increase CT ratio | \$ 30,000    |  |
| 04WP          | WERE         | WERE       | None                              |        |                 |                 | None                              | 0           |  |              |  |
| 09SP          | OKGE         | OKGE       | CONTINENTAL BLACKS - OSAGE 69KV   | 96     | 113.8           | 114.2           | KILDARE - WHITE EAGLE 138KV CKT 1 | 0           | See Previous                           | See Previous |  |
| 09WP          | SWPA         | SWPA       | None                              |        |                 |                 | None                              | 0           |  |              |  |

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| Study<br>Year | From<br>Area | To<br>Area | Monitored Branch Over 100% Rate B | Rate B | BC %<br>Loading | TC %<br>Loading | Outaged Branch Causing Overload |
|---------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| 03SP          |              |            | None                              |        |                 |                 | None                            |
| 03FA          |              |            | None                              |        |                 |                 | None                            |
| 03WP          |              |            | None                              |        |                 |                 | None                            |
| 04AP          |              |            | None                              |        |                 |                 | None                            |
| 04G           |              |            | None                              |        |                 |                 | None                            |
| 04SP          |              |            | None                              |        |                 |                 | None                            |
| 04FA          |              |            | None                              |        |                 |                 | None                            |
| 04WP          |              |            | None                              |        |                 |                 | None                            |
| 09SP          |              |            | None                              |        |                 |                 | None                            |
| 09WP          |              |            | None                              |        |                 |                 | None                            |

### <u>**Table 2**</u> – Non - SPP Facilities Impacted by the SPA to WR 3 MW Transfer

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## 5. Conclusion

The SPA to WR 3 MW transfer increases the loading on previously identified facilities. To provide the 3 MW of service requested, upgrades must be completed for those facilities that limit the ATC to less than 3 MW.

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## Appendix A

#### PSS/E CHOICES IN RUNNING LOAD FLOW PROGRAM AND ACCC

#### BASE CASES:

Solutions - Fixed slope decoupled Newton-Raphson solution (FDNS)

- 1. Tap adjustment Stepping
- 2. Area interchange control Tie lines only
- 3. Var limits Apply immediately
- 4. Solution options  $\underline{X}$  Phase shift adjustment
  - \_ Flat start
  - \_ Lock DC taps
  - \_Lock switched shunts

#### ACCC CASES:

Solutions - AC contingency checking (ACCC)

- 1. MW mismatch tolerance -0.5
- 2. Contingency case rating Rate B
- 3. Percent of rating 100
- 4. Output code Summary
- 5. Min flow change in overload report 1mw
- 6. Excld cases w/ no overloads form report YES
- 7. Exclude interfaces from report NO
- 8. Perform voltage limit check YES
- 9. Elements in available capacity table 60000
- 10. Cutoff threshold for available capacity table 99999.0
- 11. Min. contrng. case Vltg chng for report -0.02
- 12. Sorted output None

Newton Solution:

- 1. Tap adjustment Stepping
- 2. Area interchange control Tie lines only
- 3. Var limits Apply automatically
- 4. Solution options  $\underline{X}$  Phase shift adjustment
  - \_ Flat start
    - \_ Lock DC taps
    - \_Lock switched shunts

## Appendix B

## $\underline{\text{Table 1a}}$ – Model Data for SPP Facilities Impacted by the SPA to WR 3 MW Transfer

| Study<br>Year | From<br>Area | To<br>Area | Monitored Branch Over 100% Rate B           | Rate B | BC %<br>Loading | TC %<br>Loading | Outaged Branch Causing Overload                | ATC<br>(MW) | Solution                               |              | Cost   |
|---------------|--------------|------------|---|--------|-----------------|-----------------|--|-------------|--|--------------|--------|
| 03SP          | WERE         | WERE       | None  |        |                 |                 | None   | 0           |  |              |        |
| 03FA          | WERE         | WERE       | None  |        |                 |                 | None   | 0           |  |              |        |
| 03WP          | WERE         | WERE       | None  |        |                 |                 | None   | 0           |  |              |        |
| 04G           | WERE         | WERE       | None  |        |                 |                 | None   |             |  |              |        |
| 04AP          | WERE         | WERE       | None  |        |                 |                 | None 0   |             |  |              |        |
| 04FA          | WERE         | WERE       | None  |        |                 |                 | None   | 0           |  |              |        |
| 04SP          | OKGE         | OKGE       | 54742 OSAGE 2 69 to 54763 CONBLKS2 69 CKT 1 | 96     | 107.0           | 107.4           | 54760 KILDARE4 138 to 54761 WHEAGLE4 138 CKT 1 | 0           | Replace Wavetrap and increase CT ratio | \$           | 30,000 |
| 04WP          | WERE         | WERE       | None  |        |                 |                 | None   | 0           |  |              |        |
| 09SP          | OKGE         | OKGE       | 54742 OSAGE 2 69 to 54763 CONBLKS2 69 CKT 1 | 96     | 113.8           | 114.2           | 54760 KILDARE4 138 to 54761 WHEAGLE4 138 CKT 1 | 0           | See Previous                           | See Previous |        |
| 09WP          | SWPA         | SWPA       | None  |        |                 |                 | None   | 0           |  |              |        |

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